Pay or Play? Why Youth Work in the United States

By Y n B n

A nders ffed coffee s op een gers e een or ng req red o er e for e no - y c rry o ds of g r ge o n e ng co d n o d rge o es of s pp es nd ser e end ess nes of de nd ng nd occ s on y r de c s o ers d rng sy o rs- Bec se of e s ff ng pro e y re forced o or odd s f s s y e n g s nd ee ends s nd ng for o rs on end- s s s y do d rng e r free e fro e r p c ed sc d es sc o - o e er y se do co p n o er e s n oppor n y o spend ore e fr ends nd ee ne peop e-

By ppe r nces e coffee s op ere cond c ed y f e d or s o d e C s y refers o s f o" g y ec n zed n s req re en s o o r y p y nd ong s f s- B desp e e poor or ng cond ons e s den s o or ere gree s no e -" e r e per ence de es cons der y fro r d on no ons of or s n c y for econo c prod c on one ry gr f c on or s cq s on or se f s cons ed d rng e r e s re e re n ng fro sc o or s co od y-

No on y does e or e per ence of ese een gers d ffer cons der y fro o r e s ng preconcep ons of or s for of prod c on os of ese een gers e r e c ed ond sp y r s y es des gner c o es f s on e ccessor es nd g ec no ogy ce p ones de e cons der y fro e r d on

rg es , , se , een gers of en e ed s pr eged ec se of , r cons p on p , erns nd econo c ff ence re soc y depr ed- y c soc sp ce n c , o n er c , , r fr ends nd ee ne peop e- Of en , se , een gers e per ence d ff c , y ee ng ne peop e n rge person g sc o s nd c ern , e ys of ee ng fr ends nd , sp ce n c , y c n n er c , , r fr ends- cen er ess s r s f o offer cen r ee ng p ces for oc een gers nd cre e sp ce for soc c , y- o cope , c of e ns of soc n er c on nes rg es een gers f nd ern , es n s c , r nd g ng c , y- , e r o ser , ons o , s r s re o , een gers r n ys s foc ses e c s e y on or ng c ss yo , refore s c c , es of en re no pp c e o os of , een gers n , n ed , es- , *n* , *nd* offers e con r , on o , s dy of yo , n , n ed , es- s or d rec s , en on o , c r c er s c of er ge s r

dependen r e for e ery c nge n t dependen r e fro t o es c egory o t g s c egory- n o r ords t Mon e C r o es for e c nd ependen r e s o s o c t e ood of or ng ncre ses or decre ses o ng fro t o es c egory of t ndependen r e o s g s e- p y p t Mon e C r o s on o s s o presen n er c y prec se es es of t effec s of p r e ers of n eres s n y , req res n s s c no edge on t p r of t re der- Cer n y t proced re o nes r r ore co p c ed n s p er ppro c s s c s odds r os t n erpre on nd t s represen on of t res s re c s p er , t d of Mon e C r o s ons- As ng e - rg e , Mon e C r o s ons t n erpre on of t s ze nd t gn de of t effec s re c s p er nd e s er o fo o for t re ders nd y re co p r e cross d fferen ode s- A so Mon e C r o s ons s e s er o s y o ser e t s ze nd t gn de of t c nges-

n n

As e s o s e p oy en yo ng ges ends o e ore co on n t - - [55] of s den s nd of non s den A er c ns or e on y of s den s n o r nd s r zed co n r es or - t descr p e c r c er s cs of t A er c n or force re presen ed e o -

B sed on t og s c regress on es es pred c ng t e ood of or ng e see n q e c se for A er c n s den s- As g e e pec ed t soc o econo c s s of t s den s s s gn f c n effec on t r or r e en ry dec s ons- o e er for t s den s n t n ed es e ood of or r e en ry ncre ses , t ncre se n t soc o econo c s s- M rror ng t f nd ngs of t Dep r en of L or s den s fro g r soc o econo c c gro nds re ore e y o or -

As F g re nd F g re s r e yo fro g r soc o econo c gro ps re ore e y o or - F g re

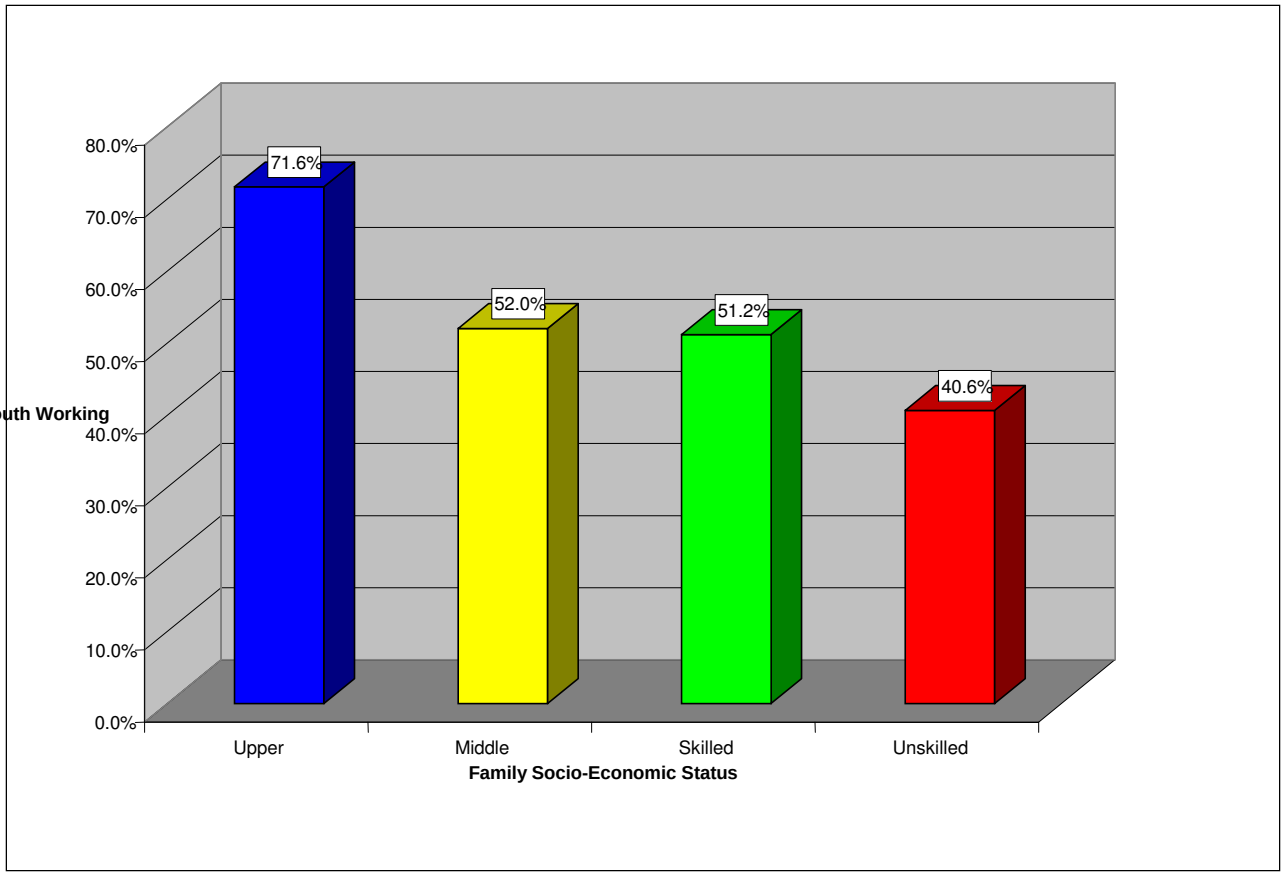
Yo n o r nd s r zed co n r es e er end o c q e d fferen y- For o s den s nd non s den s e se re or s pr r y n econo c c y nd no soc one-. Of co rse A er c n yo re no o ogeno s c egory-. e ny dd e c ss nd ore ff en s den s or for soc re sons non s den s e e os y e yo n o r nd s r zed co n r es or ng o of econo c need-

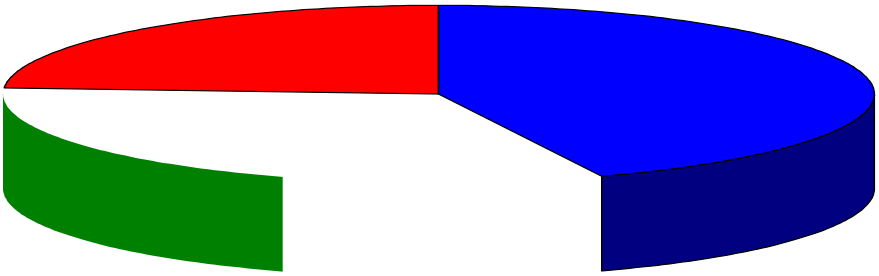
e s p per n es o ons of por on of yo n n ed es o se es nd o ons re r ns ed n o dec s ons of or re ns o s de scope of s p per- For de ed e nogr p c nders nd ng of c or p ce nd e per ence s needed- ne s ep o d e o den fy ec n s s nd nr e e e eryd y e per ence of yo or-

Int
Mean
0.73
0.73
0.37
0.58
0.50
0.40
0.45
0.54
0.47
0.31
0.50
0.60
0.45
0.65
0.62
2.30
1.10
2.44
0.18
US St
Mean
0.83
0.77
0.34
0.71
0.63
0.50
0.61
0.51
0.48
0.24
0.63
0.80
0.68
0.81
0.64
2.00
1.16
2.54
0.55

ood p y	- 4
P e s n Peop e o or	-4
No Press re	- 55
o Press re	-
Pro o on	-
espec f ness	- 5
ood o rs	-
n e	- 5
sef	-
o d y	
Mee ng O r Peop e	9
Ac e e en	- 4

n n	
O er Me n L e od of or ng	-
Effec of oc o Econo c s	-
Effec of Mee ng Peop e	-
Effec of Conf dence n Ed c on ys e	-
n n n	
O er Me n L e od of or ng	-
Effec of oc o Econo c s	-
Effec of Pro o ons	-
Effec of espec	-
Effec of sef	-
n n	
O er Me n L e od of or ng	-
Effec of oc o Econo c s	-
Effec of P e s n Peop e o or	-
Effec of L ng P ren s	-
n n n	
O er Me n L e od of or ng	-
Effec of oc o Econo c s	-
Effec of ng n e	-


% of Youth Working
80.0%
70.0%
60.0%
50.0%
40.0%
30.0%
20.0%
10.0%
0.0%
71.6%
52.0%
51.2%
40.6%
Upper
Middle
Skilled
Unskilled
Family Socio-Economic Status



r e n es ere re ed for e presen on of e ode - e r def n ons re s fo o s
Y e dependen r e dec s on o or e s res s e r e responden s d yes or no e q es on of e r e s e or s or no -
ood y e s res por nce of good p y for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
No r r e s res por nce of ng no press re o for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
c r y e s res por nce of o sec r y for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
o o on e s res por nce of poss y of pro o ons for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
c d e s res por nce of ng respec ed o for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
ood o r e s res por nce of good rs for e responden for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
n e s res e por nce of ng e oppor n y o se n e n e o for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
e s res por nce of sef ness of e o for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
ood o d y e s res por nce of good d ys for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
Ac n e s res por nce of poss y of c e e en for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
on y e s res por nce of ng respons es or for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
n r n e s res por nce of ng n n eres ng o for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
M A e s res e por nce of ng o ee s e responden s es for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener -
n o e s res por nce of ng p e s n peop e o or for o or ng nd non or ng responden s n e dec s on o or n gener
L r n s d y r e den f es responden s ng r p ren s sc responden s ng r p ren s re coded s nd o r se-
Con d nc n d c on responden s ere s ed o nd c e r conf dence n ed c on sys e of r n on fo r poss e responses r ng ng fro o of none soe er" o g of co p e e conf dence-"

NO E

Besen Y se n- s no e o ” *Con* F 4 o - no- 4 -
y C s- *B d n, ood* *n C n n L o M* P de p e p e n ers y Press 99 -
Besen Y se p- Cons p on of Prod c on dy of p r e Yo L or n r n A er c ” *B y n o oc o o y-* o - 4 9 -
Ne n r ne - *No n My, o n oo n, nn C y* Ne Yor n ge Boo s nd sse ge Fo nd on 999
En s e Dor s A e nder r L- O son L nd effe E r y, or s or es of r n Yo n *A c n oc o o c* o - no- 9 9 -
reen erger E en nd L rence e n erg- *n n o yc o o c nd oc Co o Ado c n oy n* Ne Yor B s c Boo s 9 -
nes Donn - *n nd d nd d* C c go n ers y of C c go Press 99 epr n Ed on -
A r son P nd on d ng e r *C n n, o c,* Ann Ar or n ers y of M c g n Press 99 -

ng ry M c e o z nd son, en erg- M ng e Mos of s c An yses pro ng n erpre on nd Presen on” *A c n o n o o c c nc* - o - 44 no- -
ng ry M c e o z nd son, en erg- M ng e Mos of s c An yses pro ng n erpre on nd Presen on” *A c n o n o o c c nc* - o - 44 no- -
er n A e s- *o on, Yo L o o c* - n ed es Dep r en of L or -
For f r r nfor on on o r nd s r zed co n r es see Besen Y se n- o n q e s A er c n Yo ” np s ed M n scr p- -

Y n B n n A n, o o n, n o oc o o y Mon c n o y-

NAL LAB o - 9no- 006 3 0 3 9
006 C n, o, dy o L o nd oc cy o n o y-